

CHRISTIAN SOCIAL SERVICES COMMISSION- (CSSC)
NORTHERN ZONE JOINT EXAMINATION SYNDICATE(NZJES)



FORM TWO PRE-NATIONAL EXAMINATION AUGUST 2024

CIVICS

MARKING SCHEME

1. MULTIPLE CHOICE

i	ii	iii	Iv	v	Vi	vii	viii	ix	x
B	C	A	C	D	B	c	B	A	D

2. MATCHING ITEMS

LIST A	i	ii	Iii	iv	v
LIST B	E	H	G	I	B

SECTION B (70 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section

3. Five indicators of democratic election at the national level

- (i) Free and fair campaigns
- (ii) Equal opportunities to all political parties
- (iii) Equal access to mass media
- (iv) Abiding to the agreed code of conduct
- (v) Presence of independent electro commission

4. Briefly explanation

- (i) **NEC** is a commission related to manage or supervise the entire election exercise in Tanzania until announcing the winner **WHILE Election Code of Conduct** is a set of guidelines to be observed by political parties, candidates, voters and other during election process.
- (ii) **Election Campaigns** are the means by which candidates and political parties prepare and present their ideas and positions on issues to the voters in the period preceding Election Day **WHILE Democratic Election** refers to the deliberate process whereby a group of people can choose an individual or individuals to represent them.
- (iii) **Election** is the formal process of selecting a person for public office or of accepting or rejecting a political proposition by voting **WHILE Universal Suffrage** this is to ensure

the right to vote for as many people bound by a government's laws as possible, as supported by the one person one vote principle.

(iv) **Presidential Democracy** is a democratic form of government in which a directly elected head of government presides over an executive branch that is distinct from a legislature and judiciary **WHILE Parliamentary Democracy** is a form of government where citizens elect representatives to form the legislative body.

(v) **Polling Station** is a building such as school or community center where voting takes place during an election **WHILE Voting Booth** is the place located inside a polling station which is important to ensure voter secrecy.

5. Measures to combat community violence against special groups

- (i) Enacting laws which prohibit the practice
- (ii) Provision of mass education to the society
- (iii) Empowering women organization i.e TGNP, WAMA e.t.c
- (iv) Increasing religious campaigns
- (v) Eradication of poverty in the society
- (vi) The government should maintain rule of law

6. Five constitutional amendments made in 2000

- (i) Introduction of simple majority system. Changes related to election of the president in Tanzania whoever gets the highest votes.
- (ii) Increase of special seats up to 30%
- (iii) Establishment of the human rights and good governance commission
- (iv) The President's power to appoint up to 10 members of parliament
- (v) The judiciary has the final say on the matter of determining rights and duties according to law.

7. purpose for the limitation of human rights

- (i) protection of public health
- (ii) ensuring national security
- (iii) protecting the rights of the others
- (iv) ensuring public morals
- (v) maintaining social peace and harmony
- (vi) in order to fulfil specific purpose

8. Factors influencing pre Mature marriage
- (i) Poverty
 - (ii) Puberty / peer groups
 - (iii) Freedom from parental control
 - (iv) Irresponsible parenthood
 - (v) Maintenance of social cultural values
 - (vi) Gender discrimination in education
 - (vii) Dowry payment/ bride price
 - (viii) Inheritance
9. Essentials aspects of the nation/ components
- (i) Territory/boundary
 - (ii) Sovereignty
 - (iii) People/population
 - (iv) Culture
 - (v) History
 - (vi) Language
 - (vii) Government

SECTION C (15 Marks)

Answer question **ten (10)**

10. Five factors for career development.

Introduction: Meaning of career and career development (03 marks)

Main body: Five factors for career development. **(Five points @ 02 marks = 10 Marks)**

- (i) Personal characteristics and internal motivation
- (ii) Age of an individual
- (iii) Health problems and disabilities
- (iv) Financial resources
- (v) External motivation
- (vi) Family obligations

Conclusion 02 Marks

TOTAL 15 MARKS